Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

281.9
76 Fm

FAS M-109
February 1961

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
LIBRARY
MAR 3 - 1961
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

Past and Present

1925-1960

Foreign Agricultural Service / U.S. Department of Agriculture

CONTENTS

	Page
U. S. agricultural exports: Value at actual and constant prices	2
U. S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity groups at constant prices	3
Commodity tables:	
Beans, dry	19
Cheese	33
Cotton	4
Feed grains	7
Fruit:	
Canned	15
Citrus, fresh	12
Deciduous, fresh	13
Dried	14
Juices	16
Hides and skins	29
Hops	22
Lard	28
Meat:	
Beef and veal	23
Pork	24
Variety	25
Milk:	
Condensed	32
Evaporated	31
Nonfat dry	30
Nuts and preparations	21
Oilcake and oilcake meal	11
Peas, dry	18
Poultry	26
Rice	6
Soybean oil and cottonseed oil	9
Soybeans and soybean oil	10
Tallow and greases, inedible	27
Tobacco, unmanufactured	8
Vegetables:	
Canned	20
Fresh	17
Wheat and wheat flour	5

Prepared in the Trade Statistics Branch, Trade Policy Division

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS PAST AND PRESENT--1925-60

Where do U. S. agricultural exports stand today? The chart on page 2 places the current level in its historical perspective.

The present is an era of world prosperity. Consumer income and agricultural production are up, both here and abroad. The last similar era was in the late 1920's. Between these two periods lie depression, drought, war, and recovery. These events have brought about great changes in exports.

The chart on page 2 shows these changes at both actual and constant prices. The constant-price value, the solid line, gives a truer picture of the trends because it eliminates changes in value due to price changes.

Agricultural exports in fiscal year 1960, amounting to $5.7 billion (when valued at constant dollars), stood at the highest level in history, 78 percent above the 1952-54 average of $3.2 billion and 90 percent above the 36-year average of $3.0 billion.

Agricultural exports in 1960 were about a third above the $4.3 billion average of 1954-59, when large portions were under Title I of Public Law 480. They also were 46 percent above the $3.9 billion peak in 1952 and 68 percent above the $3.4 billion average of the prosperous late 1920's.

Agricultural exports in 1960 were 185 percent above the $2.0 billion average for the immediate prewar period, 1936-40. But the world was then just pulling out of the Great Depression and the United States had less available for sale because of severe droughts.

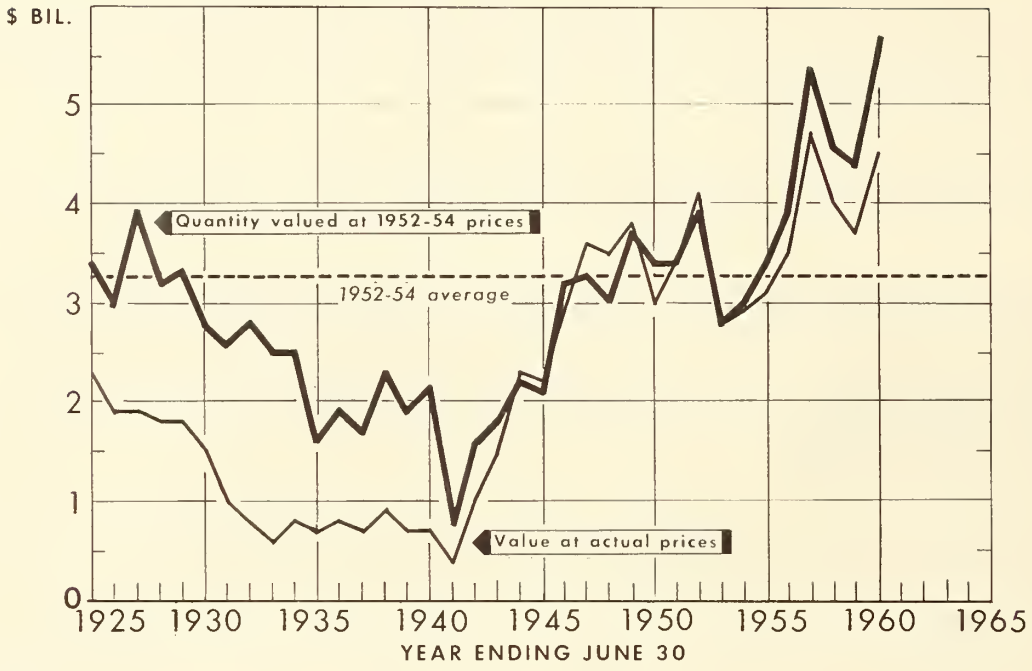
Last year, drought conditions in Europe resulted in increased U.S. shipments of feed grains. Recovery from the textile recession brought about increased cotton shipments. While Government programs assisted exports in 1960, the increased volume compared with 1959 was essentially due to larger sales for dollars, which were the second highest on record.

Over the years, there have been startling shifts in the pattern of trade, too. The chart on page 3 shows that exports of grains and feeds, livestock products, vegetable oils and oilseeds, and fruits and vegetables have expanded considerably over the level of the late 1920's. Tobacco exports have been at about the same level. Exports of cotton, after declining sharply in 1940, have varied but, in recent years, have again reached higher levels. The shifts point up the problems and opportunities for American agriculture in a changing world market.

Details for principal commodities are shown in subsequent charts. Several export records were broken in fiscal year 1960: Feed grains, soybean oil and cottonseed oil combined, soybeans, dry beans, variety meats, poultry, and inedible tallow and greases. Exports of wheat and rice were at their second highest levels in history. Cotton exports reached their second highest level in 26 years. Fresh vegetable exports were at a 12-year high; dry peas, at a 12-year high; and lard, at an 8-year high.

The charts in this report have been constructed to facilitate their being brought up to date by insertion of current data published by the Foreign Agricultural Service.

U. S. Farm Exports Set Volume Record, Rank Second in Value, in 1959-60

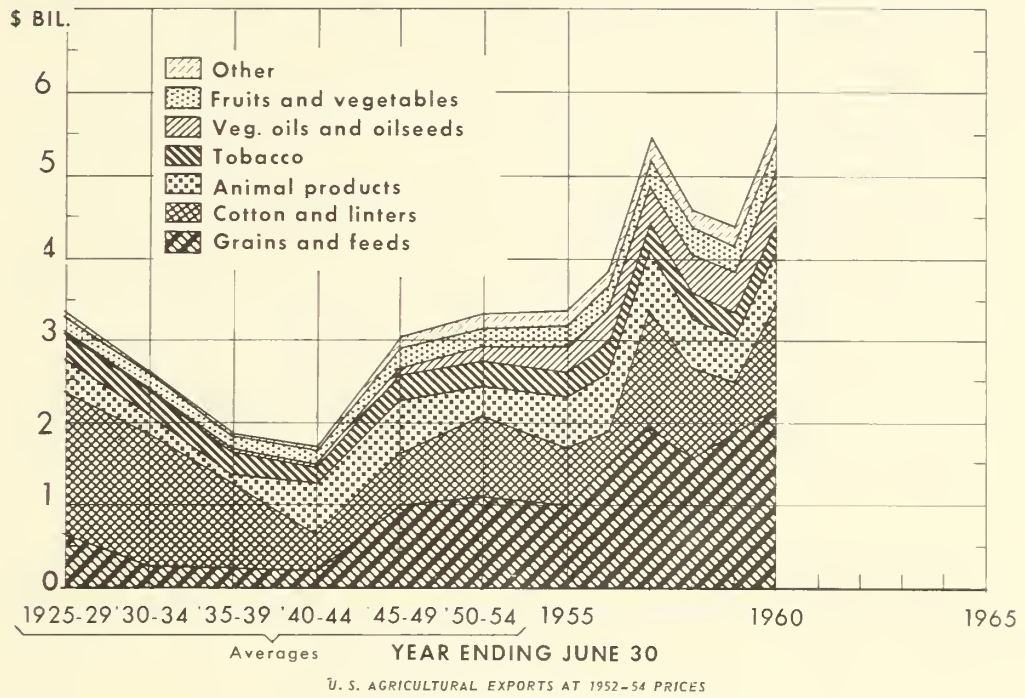


U. S. agricultural exports: Value at actual and constant prices, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Value at--		Year ending June 30	Value at--	
	Actual prices	Constant prices[1]		Actual prices	Constant prices[1]
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1925	2,280	3,450	1943	1,497	1,803
1926	1,892	3,015	1944	2,305	2,207
1927	1,908	3,854	1945	2,191	2,114
1928	1,815	3,170	1946	2,857	3,170
1929	1,847	3,326	1947	3,610	3,295
1930	1,496	2,797	1948	3,505	2,953
1931	1,038	2,611	1949	3,830	3,699
1932	752	2,828	1950	2,986	3,419
1933	590	2,487	1951	3,411	3,419
1934	787	2,455	1952	4,053	3,885
1935	669	1,616	1953	2,819	2,828
1936	766	1,865	1954	2,936	3,015
1937	732	1,678	1955	3,144	3,357
1938	891	2,331	1956	3,496	3,854
1939	683	1,865	1957	4,728	5,470
1940	738	2,082	1958	4,003	4,600
1941	350	839	1959	3,719	4,382
1942	1,032	1,616	1960	4,527	5,657

[1] Values derived by multiplying quantities by average calendar year 1952-54 prices.

Grains Have Replaced Cotton As the Nation's Chief Export



U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AT 1952-54 PRICES

USDA

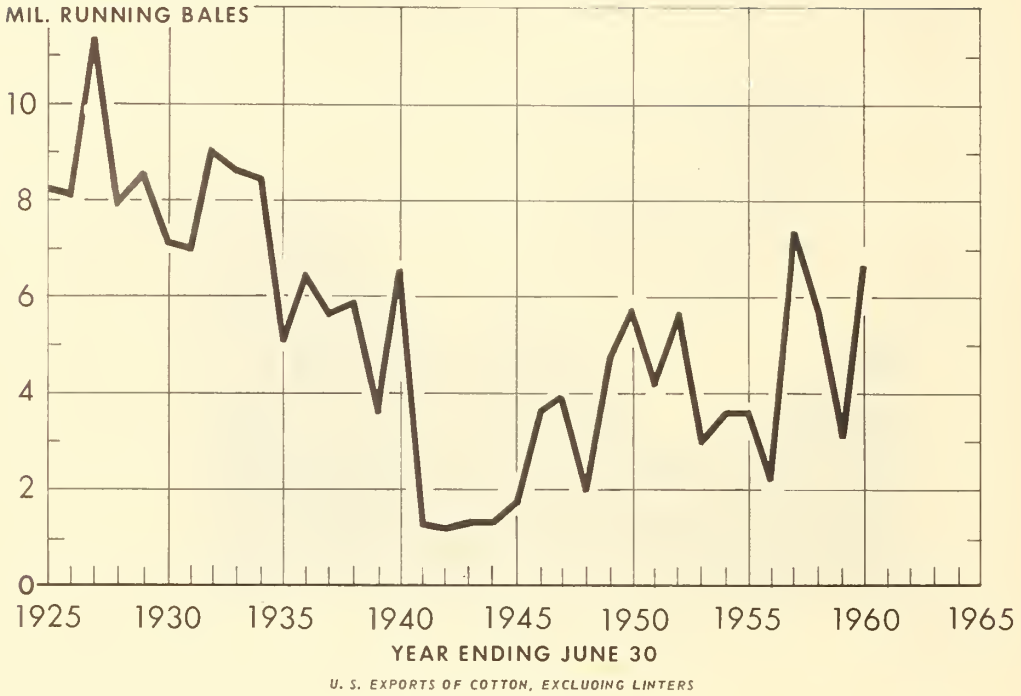
FAS-NEG. 2196

U. S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity groups at constant prices[1]

Year ending June 30	Grains and feeds	Cotton and linters	Animal products	Tobacco unmf'd.	Veg. oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other	Total
Average:	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
1925-29	669	1,718	396	309	19	198	54	3,363
1930-34	297	1,573	221	314	13	201	17	2,636
1935-39	246	1,041	83	277	7	197	20	1,871
1940-44	197	450	621	195	39	148	59	1,709
1945-49	1,004	624	641	325	60	248	144	3,046
1950-54	1,199	873	376	310	170	215	170	3,313
Annual:								
1955	1,008	713	607	300	305	250	174	3,357
1956	1,474	436	710	374	384	300	176	3,854
1957	1,950	1,426	725	326	450	331	262	5,470
1958	1,584	1,113	595	309	444	341	214	4,600
1959	1,906	611	531	309	494	303	228	4,382
1960	2,182	1,294	611	297	657	350	266	5,657

[1] Values derived by multiplying quantities by average calendar year 1952-54 prices.

Postwar Cotton Exports Show A Definite Upward Trend

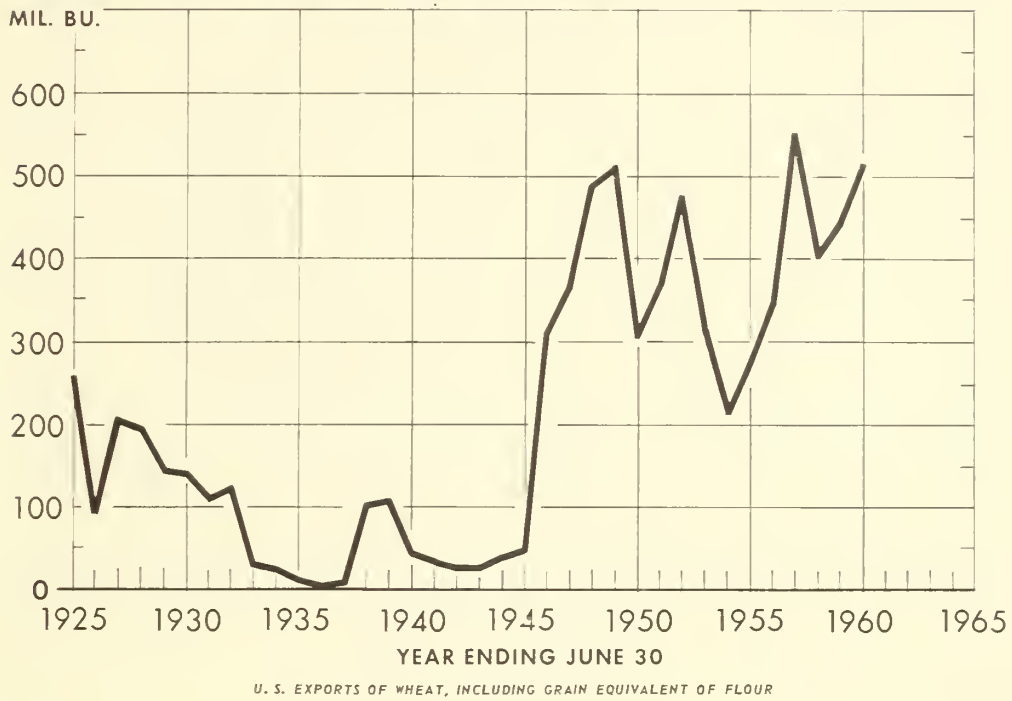


Cotton: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. run. bales		Mil. run. bales
1925	8.2	1943	1.3
1926	8.1	1944	1.3
1927	11.3	1945	1.7
1928	7.9	1946	3.6
1929	8.5	1947	3.9
1930	7.1	1948	2.0
1931	7.0	1949	4.7
1932	9.0	1950	5.7
1933	8.6	1951	4.2
1934	8.4	1952	5.6
1935	5.1	1953	3.0
1936	6.4	1954	3.6
1937	5.7	1955	3.6
1938	5.9	1956	2.2
1939	3.6	1957	7.3
1940	6.5	1958	5.7
1941	1.3	1959	3.1
1942	1.2	1960	6.6

[1] Excluding linters.

Record Postwar Wheat Exports Are Helping To Meet Greater Foreign Demand



U. S. EXPORTS OF WHEAT, INCLUDING GRAIN EQUIVALENT OF FLOUR

USDA

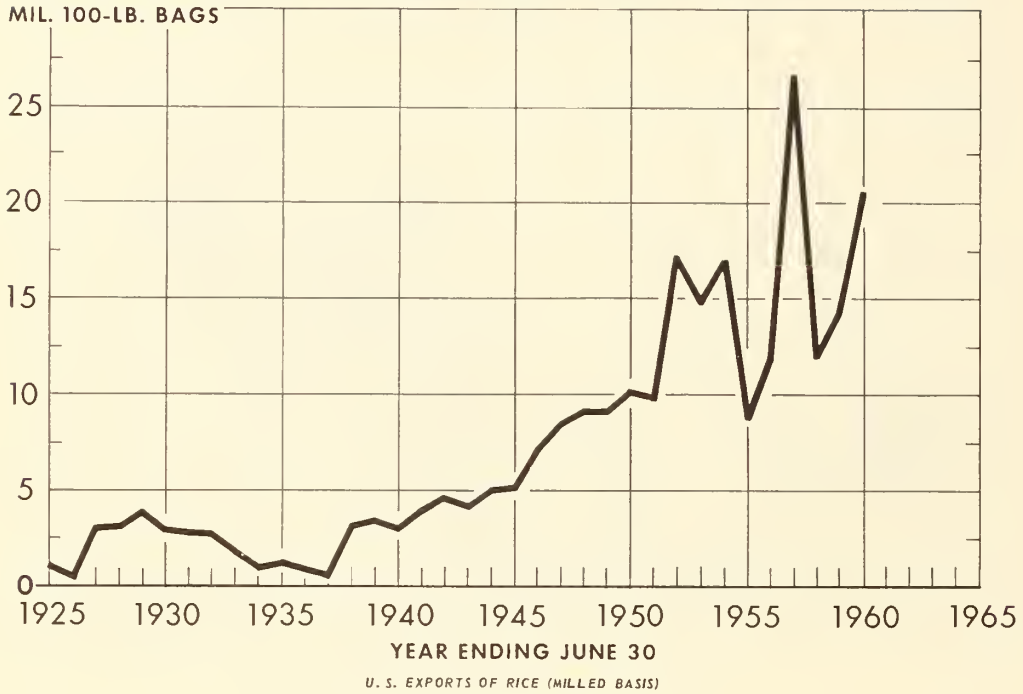
FAS-NEG. 2198

Wheat and wheat flour: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. bu.[2]		Mil. bu.[2]
1925	255	1943	27
1926	94	1944	40
1927	206	1945	47
1928	192	1946	308
1929	144	1947	362
1930	140	1948	486
1931	112	1949	507
1932	123	1950	305
1933	32	1951	366
1934	26	1952	475
1935	11	1953	317
1936	4	1954	216
1937	9	1955	274
1938	100	1956	345
1939	107	1957	549
1940	45	1958	403
1941	34	1959	443
1942	27	1960	512

[1] Includes private relief beginning in 1956. [2] Grain equivalent.

Sharp Increase in Rice Exports Has Provided Outlet for Expanded Output

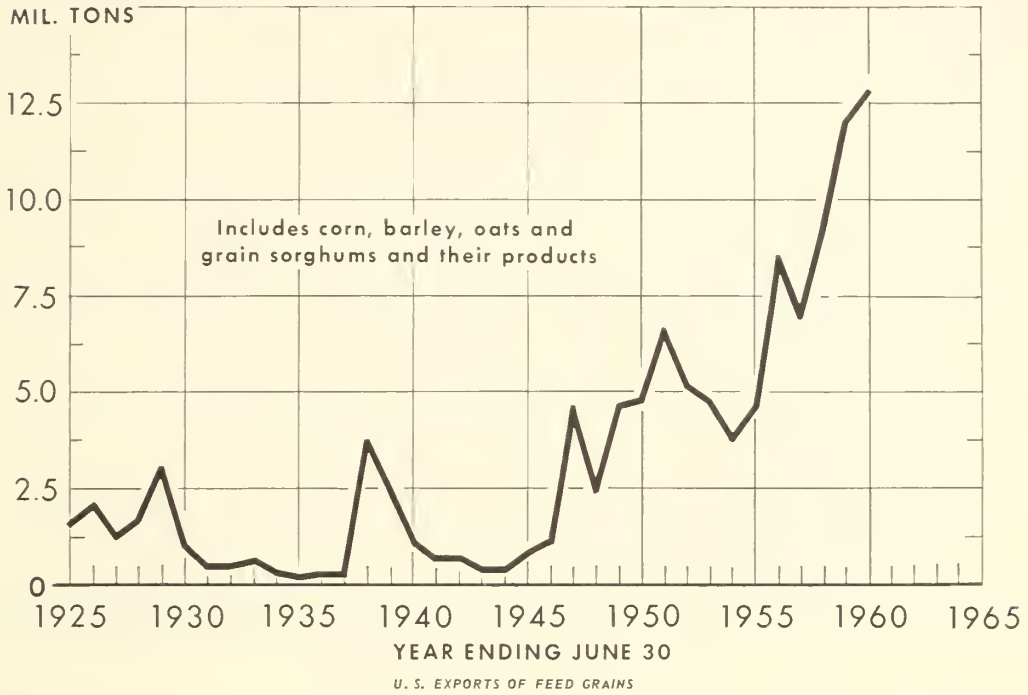


Rice (milled basis): Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. bags[2]		Mil. bags[2]
1925	1.1	1943	4.2
1926	0.5	1944	5.0
1927	3.0	1945	5.1
1928	3.1	1946	7.1
1929	3.9	1947	8.4
1930	2.9	1948	9.1
1931	2.8	1949	9.1
1932	2.7	1950	10.1
1933	1.8	1951	9.8
1934	1.0	1952	17.1
1935	1.2	1953	14.8
1936	0.8	1954	16.9
1937	0.5	1955	8.9
1938	3.1	1956	11.8
1939	3.4	1957	26.5
1940	3.0	1958	12.0
1941	3.9	1959	14.2
1942	4.6	1960	20.5

[1] Includes private relief beginning in 1956. [2] 100 lb. each.

Feed Grain Exports Have Expanded as Livestock Industry Developed Abroad

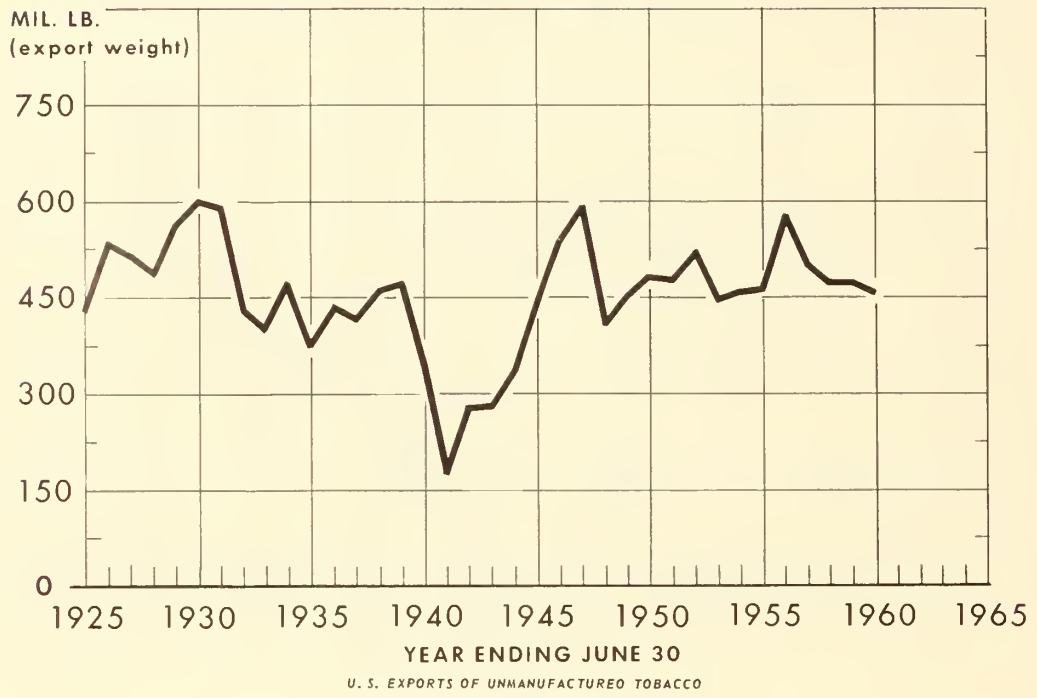


Feed grains: Exports, 1925-60[1] [2]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. short tons		Mil. short tons
1925	1.6	1943	0.4
1926	2.1	1944	0.4
1927	1.3	1945	0.8
1928	1.7	1946	1.1
1929	3.0	1947	4.6
1930	1.0	1948	2.4
1931	0.5	1949	4.6
1932	0.5	1950	4.8
1933	0.6	1951	6.6
1934	0.3	1952	5.2
1935	0.2	1953	4.8
1936	0.3	1954	3.8
1937	0.3	1955	4.6
1938	3.7	1956	8.4
1939	2.4	1957	7.0
1940	1.1	1958	9.3
1941	0.7	1959	12.0
1942	0.7	1960	12.8

[1] Includes private relief beginning in 1956. [2] Includes corn, barley, oats, and grain sorghums, and their products.

Recent Drop in Tobacco Exports Reflects Higher U. S. Prices, Bigger Foreign Output , Trade Bars

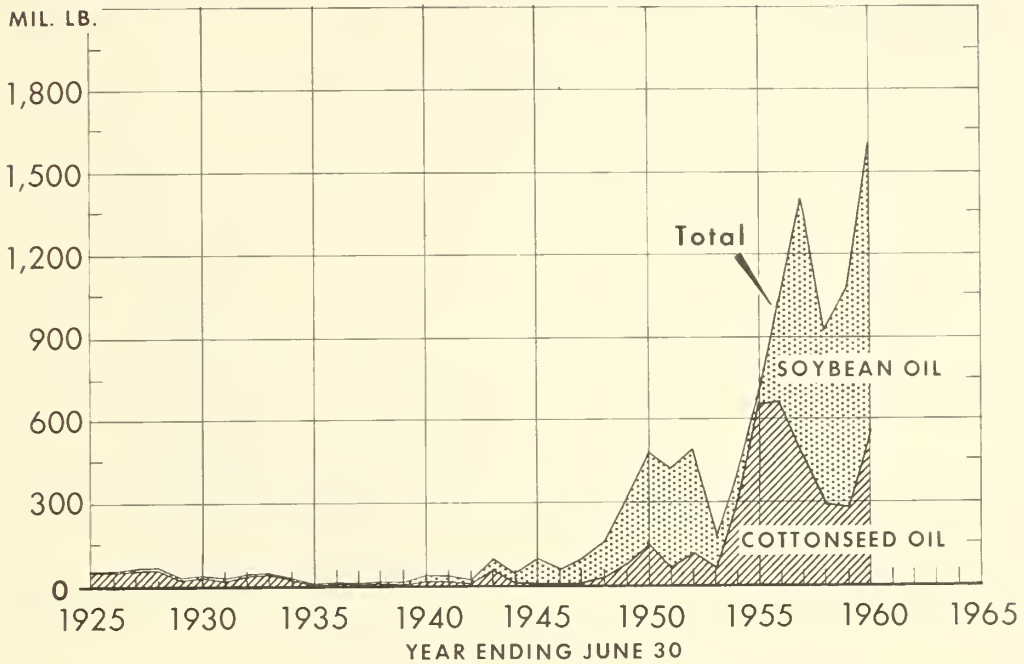


Tobacco (unmanufactured): Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.[1]		Mil. lb.[1]
1925	431	1943	282
1926	537	1944	337
1927	516	1945	446
1928	490	1946	536
1929	566	1947	591
1930	600	1948	411
1931	591	1949	451
1932	432	1950	481
1933	400	1951	477
1934	473	1952	518
1935	375	1953	448
1936	433	1954	459
1937	417	1955	462
1938	460	1956	578
1939	473	1957	501
1940	342	1958	473
1941	180	1959	473
1942	279	1960	457

[1] Export weight.

Vegetable Oil Exports Have Expanded Sharply To Meet Greater World Requirements



U. S. EXPORTS OF SOYBEAN OIL AND COTTONSEED OIL

USDA

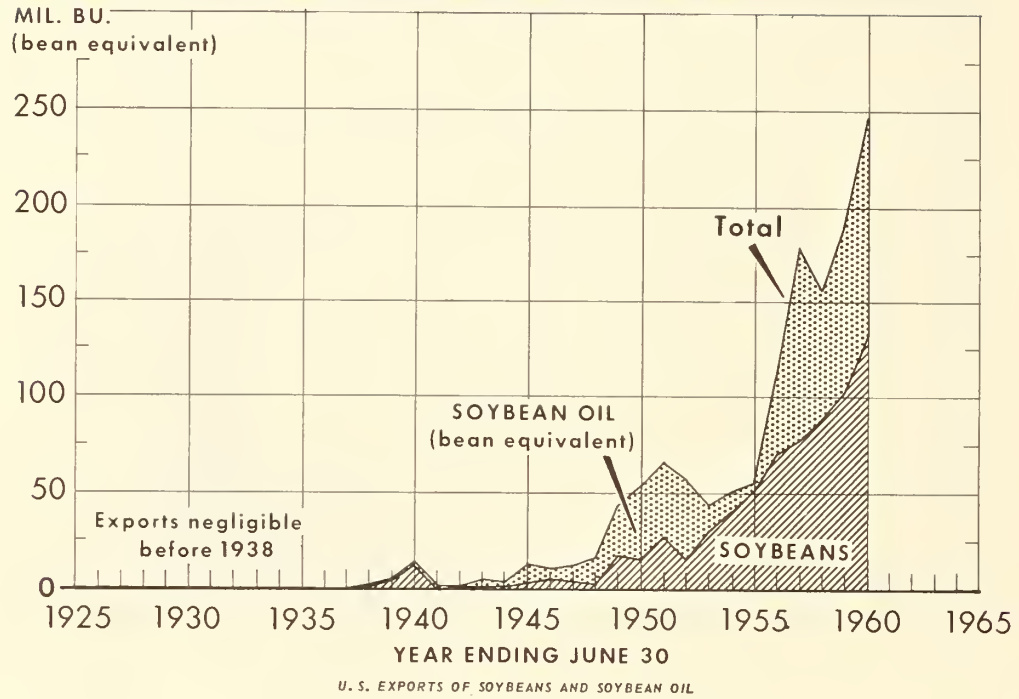
FAS-NEG. 2202

Soybean oil and cottonseed oil: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Soybean oil	Cotton-seed oil	Total	Year ending June 30	Soybean oil	Cotton-seed oil	Total
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.
1925	1	53	54	1943	41	58	99
1926	1	59	60	1944	32	10	42
1927	3	58	61	1945	88	8	96
1928	8	61	69	1946	53	6	59
1929	8	30	38	1947	87	7	94
1930	6	32	38	1948	129	32	161
1931	4	26	30	1949	235	76	311
1932	4	41	45	1950	336	149	485
1933	2	44	46	1951	362	62	424
1934	2	23	25	1952	380	115	495
1935	3	5	8	1953	122	62	184
1936	4	4	8	1954	89	308	397
1937	5	3	8	1955	36	[1] 654	[1] 690
1938	7	8	15	1956	371	[1] 665	[1] 1,036
1939	7	4	11	1957	928	[1] 465	[1] 1,393
1940	17	19	36	1958	[1] 627	[1] 298	[1] 925
1941	16	16	32	1959	796	285	1,081
1942	12	8	20	1960	1,040	561	1,601

[1] Includes private relief.

Exports of Soybeans and Oil Have Risen Dramatically Since World War II



U. S. EXPORTS OF SOYBEANS AND SOYBEAN OIL

USDA

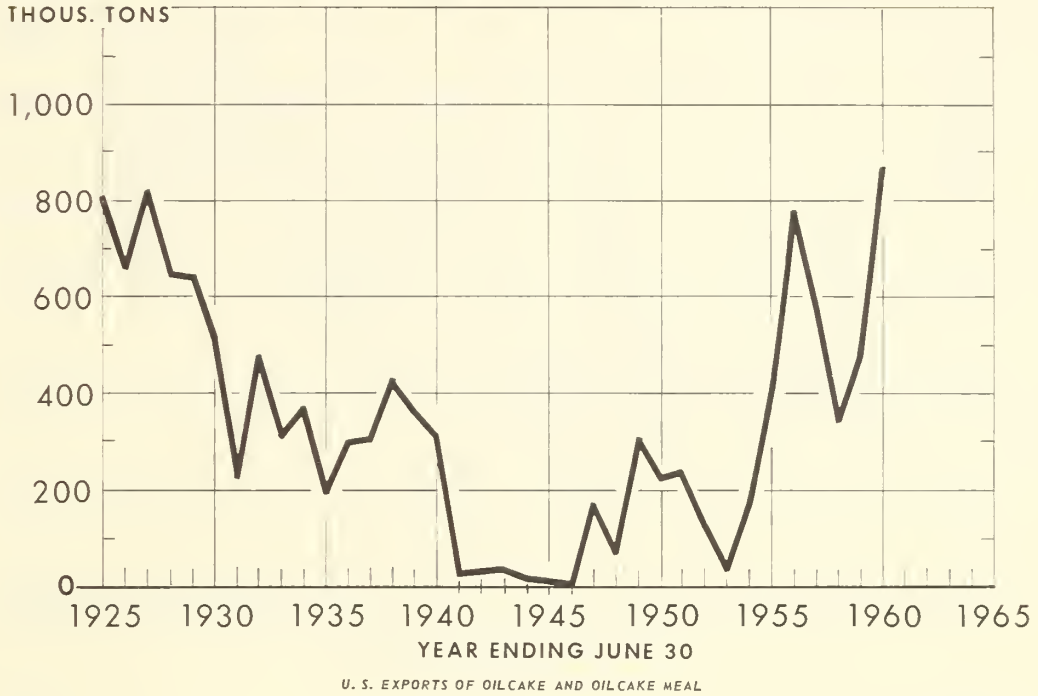
FAS-NEG. 2203

Soybeans and soybean oil: Exports, 1938-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Soybeans	Soybean oil	Total
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.[2]	Mil. bu.[2]
1938	1	1	2
1939	4	1	5
1940	12	2	14
1941	0	2	2
1942	1	1	2
1943	1	4	5
1944	1	3	4
1945	3	10	13
1946	5	6	11
1947	4	9	13
1948	3	14	17
1949	18	26	44
1950	17	37	54
1951	27	39	66
1952	16	41	57
1953	30	13	43
1954	41	10	51
1955	51	4	55
1956	71	40	111
1957	77	101	178
1958	88	[3] 68	[3] 156
1959	103	87	190
1960	133	113	246

[1] Soybeans not separately classified prior to 1938; bean equivalent of soybean oil 1 million bushels or less from 1925 through 1937. [2] Bean equivalent. [3] Includes private relief.

Protein Meal Exports Have Risen Sharply To Meet Growing Feed Needs Abroad

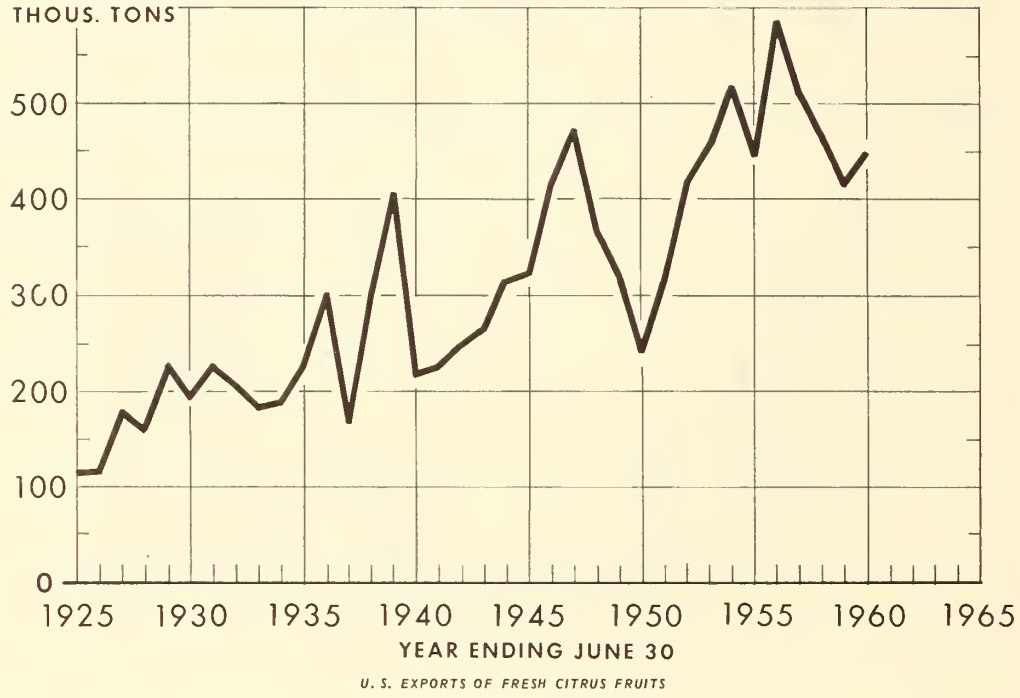


Oilcake and oilcake meal: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	1,000 tons		1,000 tons
1925	809	1943	34
1926	662	1944	18
1927	820	1945	14
1928	647	1946	2
1929	638	1947	170
1930	507	1948	69
1931	230	1949	304
1932	473	1950	222
1933	309	1951	236
1934	372	1952	124
1935	196	1953	34
1936	299	1954	172
1937	303	1955	406
1938	428	1956	773
1939	362	1957	586
1940	304	1958	345
1941	29	1959	479
1942	30	1960	867

[1] Protein meal.

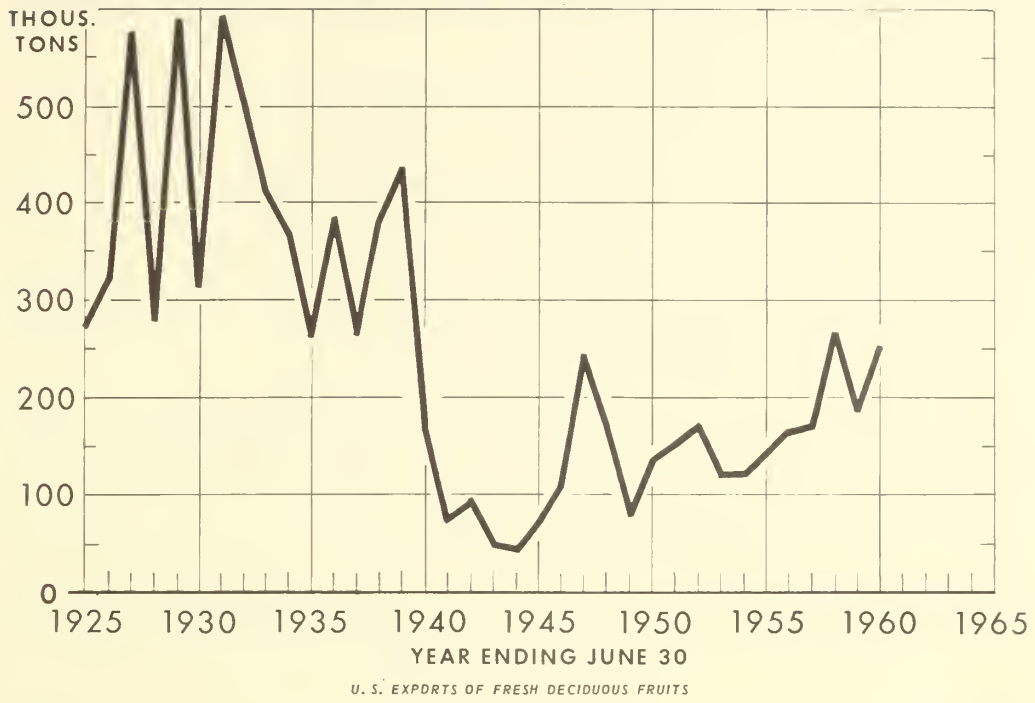
Citrus Fruit Exports Are Expanding Despite Increasing Competition



Fresh citrus fruits: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	1,000 tons		1,000 tons
1925	116	1943	264
1926	118	1944	313
1927	179	1945	322
1928	162	1946	417
1929	226	1947	470
1930	195	1948	367
1931	226	1949	321
1932	206	1950	242
1933	184	1951	319
1934	189	1952	418
1935	225	1953	455
1936	300	1954	519
1937	170	1955	447
1938	301	1956	586
1939	404	1957	511
1940	218	1958	468
1941	226	1959	416
1942	246	1960	446

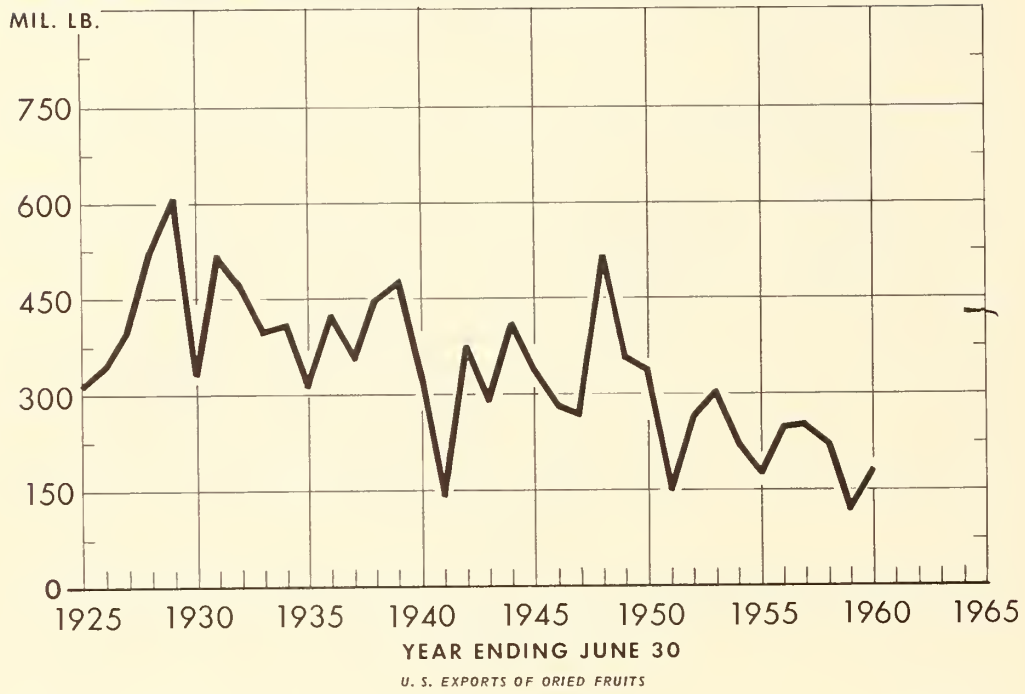
Deciduous Fruit Exports Have Suffered From Trade Barriers and Bigger European Output



Fresh deciduous fruits: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	1,000 tons		1,000 tons
1925	271	1943	49
1926	322	1944	44
1927	574	1945	71
1928	282	1946	107
1929	589	1947	241
1930	312	1948	167
1931	590	1949	79
1932	500	1950	134
1933	409	1951	150
1934	367	1952	169
1935	265	1953	121
1936	384	1954	120
1937	267	1955	141
1938	381	1956	163
1939	433	1957	170
1940	167	1958	264
1941	74	1959	187
1942	94	1960	251

Declining Foreign Consumption, Increasing Competition Hit U. S. Dried Fruit Exports



U. S. EXPORTS OF DRIED FRUITS

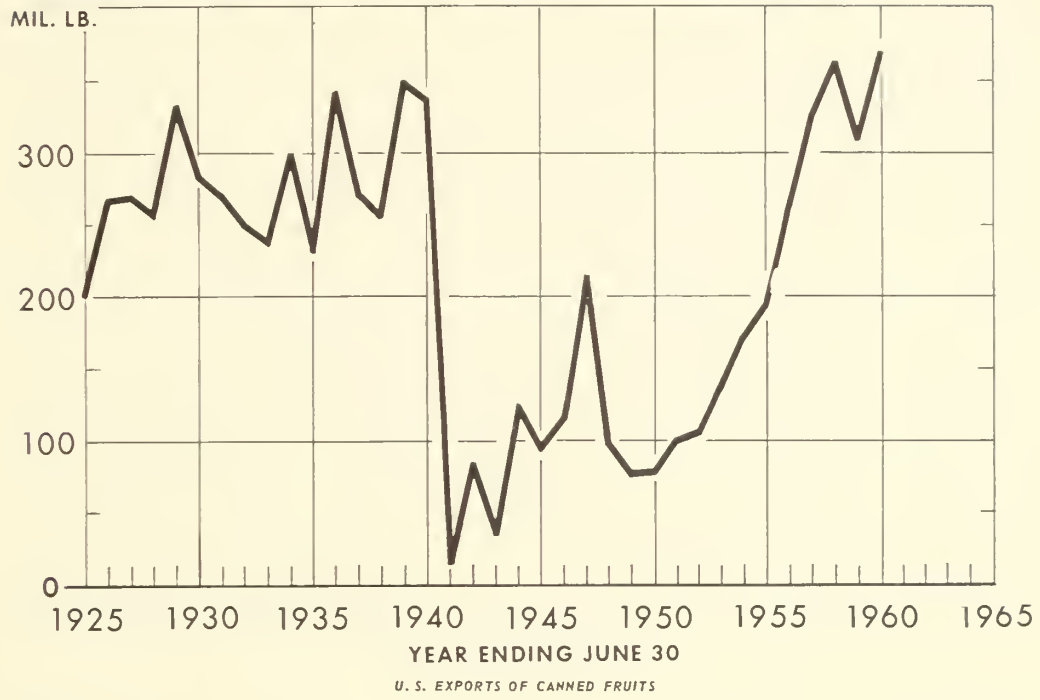
USDA

FAS-NEG. 2207

Dried fruits: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	311	1943	288
1926	345	1944	409
1927	403	1945	338
1928	526	1946	283
1929	605	1947	270
1930	334	1948	511
1931	516	1949	356
1932	468	1950	339
1933	399	1951	152
1934	408	1952	268
1935	313	1953	302
1936	421	1954	221
1937	357	1955	177
1938	446	1956	250
1939	472	1957	252
1940	324	1958	222
1941	141	1959	123
1942	371	1960	177

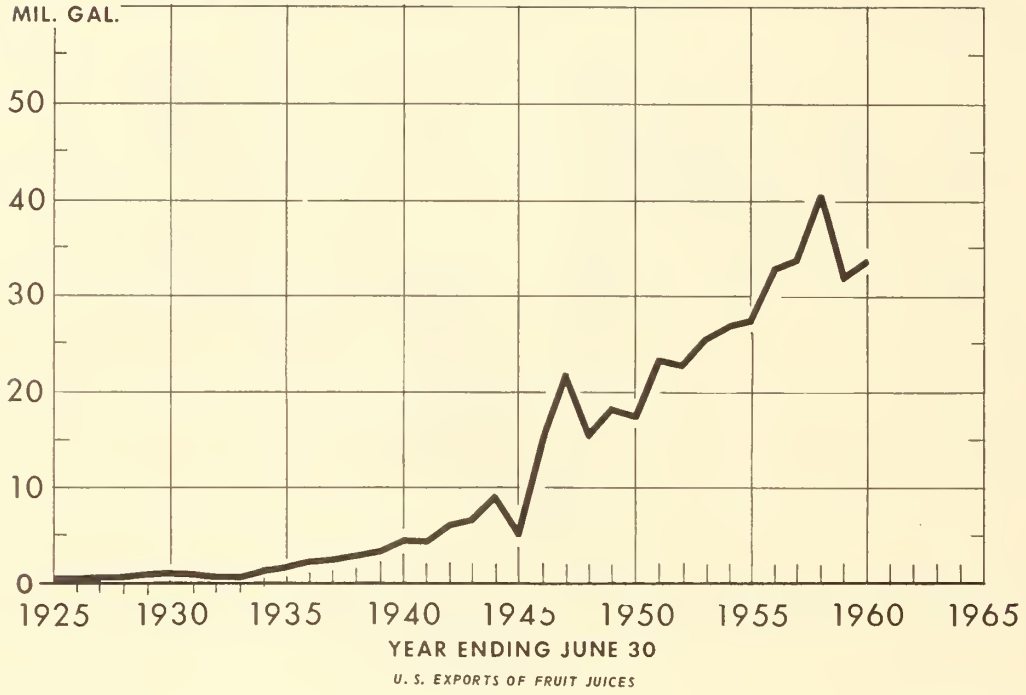
Canned Fruit Exports Are Benefiting From Recent European Trade Liberalization



Canned fruits: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	201	1943	36
1926	267	1944	123
1927	270	1945	94
1928	256	1946	116
1929	330	1947	211
1930	284	1948	98
1931	271	1949	78
1932	250	1950	79
1933	239	1951	100
1934	298	1952	105
1935	237	1953	136
1936	341	1954	172
1937	271	1955	194
1938	256	1956	264
1939	349	1957	325
1940	335	1958	362
1941	17	1959	309
1942	83	1960	370

Fruit Juice Exports Have Been Raised By Canadian Interest in Citrus Juices

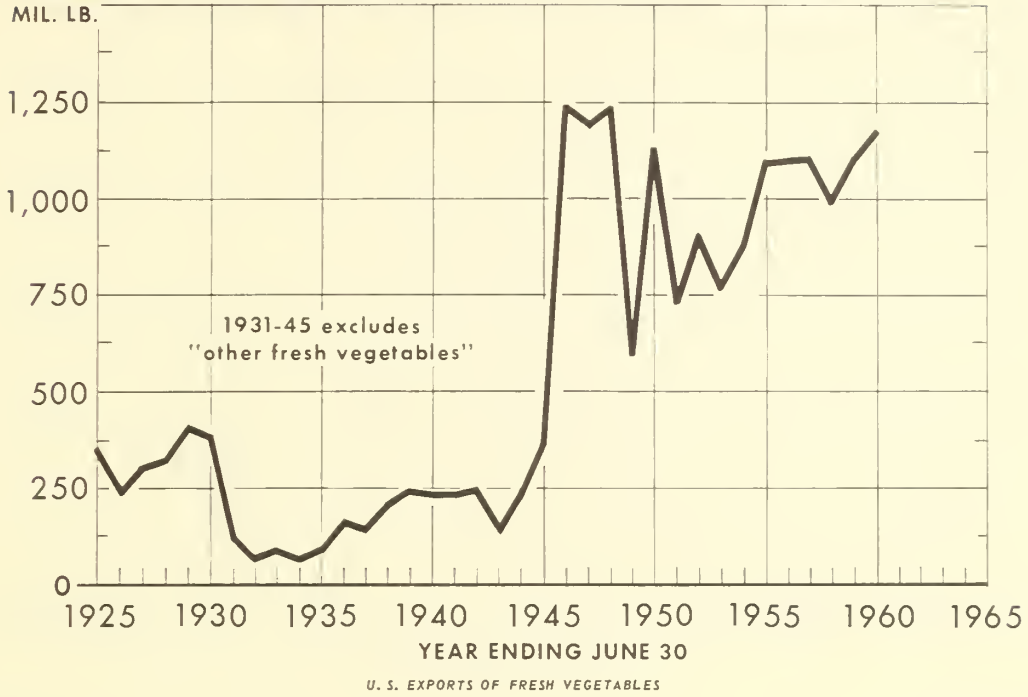


Fruit juices: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. gal.		Mil. gal.
1925	[1] 0.4	1943	6.5
1926	[1] 0.4	1944	9.0
1927	[1] 0.5	1945	5.1
1928	[1] 0.5	1946	15.4
1929	[2] 0.7	1947	21.6
1930	[2] 0.8	1948	15.3
1931	[2] 0.7	1949	18.1
1932	[2] 0.5	1950	17.4
1933	[2] 0.5	1951	23.3
1934	[2] 1.3	1952	22.7
1935	[2] 1.5	1953	25.4
1936	2.1	1954	26.8
1937	2.3	1955	27.5
1938	2.9	1956	32.9
1939	3.2	1957	33.6
1940	4.4	1958	40.2
1941	4.3	1959	31.9
1942	6.0	1960	33.4

[1] Prior to 1929 classified as "other miscellaneous beverages and fruit juices." [2] 1929 through 1935 classified as "fruit juices, sirups, etc", and "other miscellaneous beverages"; beginning 1936 excludes "other misc. beverages".

Rapid Economic Growth in Canada Helps Expand Total Market for U. S. Fresh Vegetables

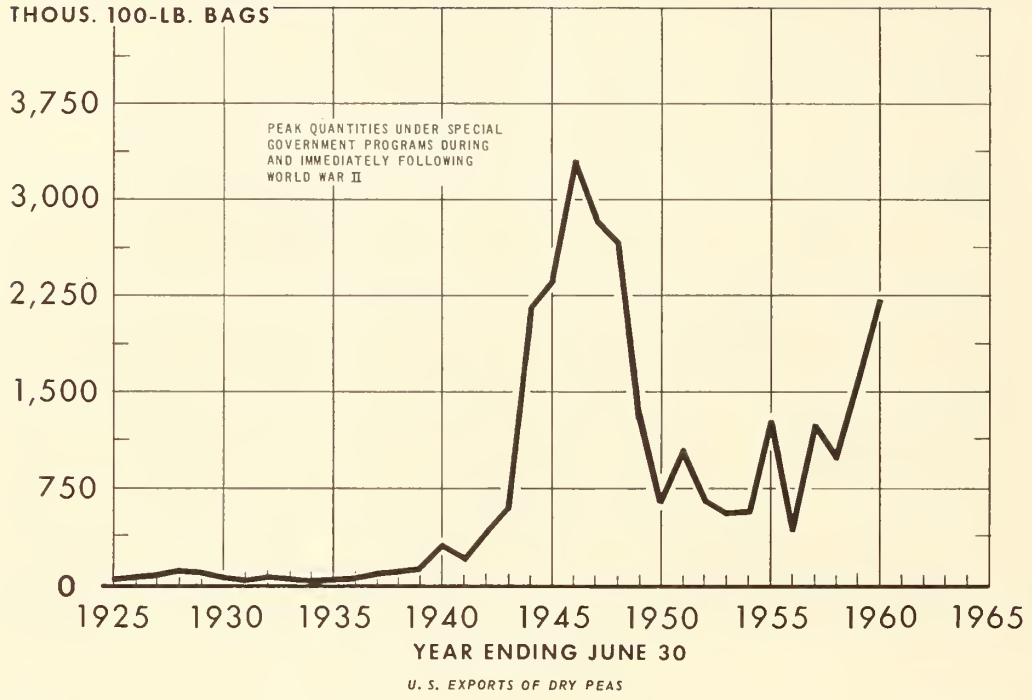


Fresh vegetables: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	344	1943	[1] 150
1926	241	1944	[1] 236
1927	303	1945	369
1928	324	1946	1,236
1929	405	1947	1,198
1930	382	1948	1,237
1931	[1] 127	1949	594
1932	[1] 67	1950	1,127
1933	[1] 89	1951	737
1934	[1] 65	1952	904
1935	[1] 91	1953	773
1936	[1] 161	1954	879
1937	[1] 143	1955	1,095
1938	[1] 205	1956	1,096
1939	[1] 241	1957	1,104
1940	[1] 234	1958	993
1941	[1] 235	1959	1,104
1942	[1] 244	1960	1,176

[1] Fiscal years 1931 through 1944 exclude "other fresh vegetables," which were reported in value only.

High Level Dry Pea Exports Included Record Commercial Sales in 1960

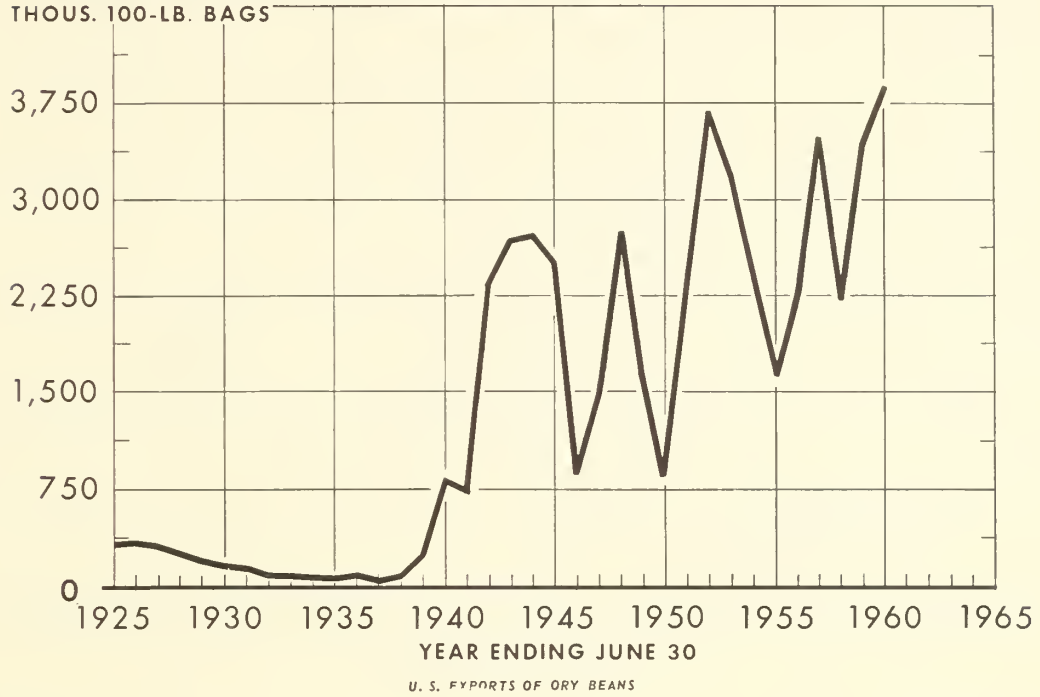


Dry peas: Exports, 1925-60[1] [2]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	1,000 bags[3]		1,000 bags[3]
1925	37	1943	604
1926	63	1944	2,144
1927	73	1945	2,366
1928	125	1946	3,301
1929	111	1947	2,833
1930	65	1948	2,651
1931	33	1949	1,274
1932	41	1950	644
1933	32	1951	1,055
1934	25	1952	658
1935	31	1953	542
1936	35	1954	587
1937	94	1955	1,292
1938	108	1956	421
1939	129	1957	1,240
1940	320	1958	994
1941	203	1959	1,606
1942	408	1960	2,201

[1] Includes cowpeas and chickpeas. [2] Large quantities moved abroad under special government programs during and immediately following World War II. [3] 100 lb. each.

Dry Bean Exports Are Trending Upward In an Unstable Foreign Market

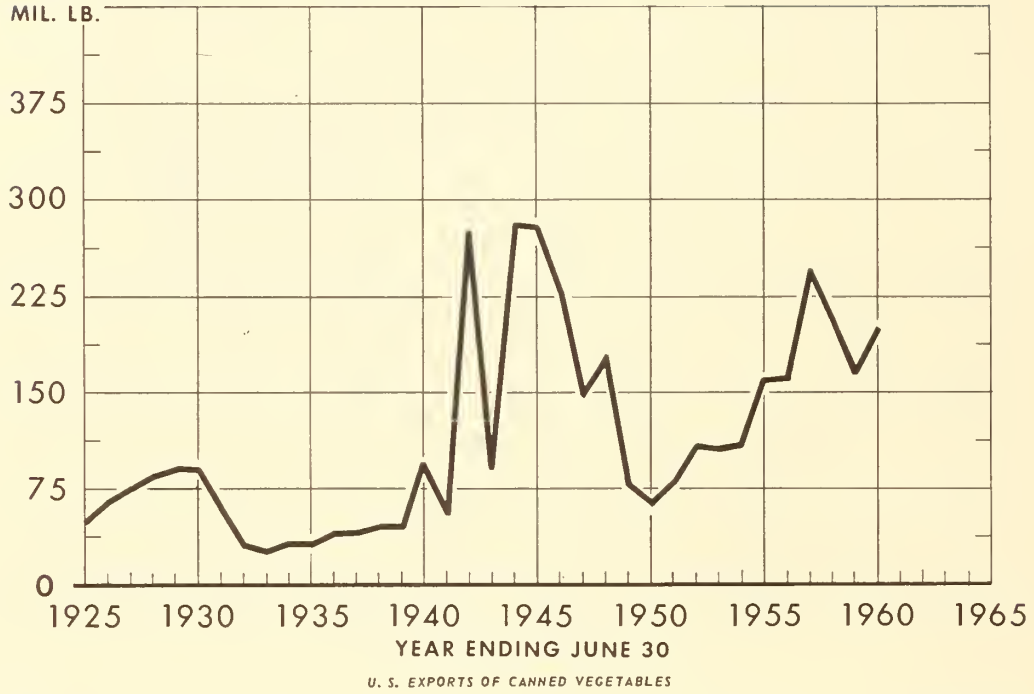


Dry beans: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	1,000 bags[2]		1,000 bags[2]
1925	329	1943	2,677
1926	346	1944	2,729
1927	317	1945	2,510
1928	256	1946	873
1929	190	1947	1,495
1930	178	1948	2,738
1931	163	1949	1,865
1932	95	1950	832
1933	84	1951	2,285
1934	70	1952	3,666
1935	52	1953	3,173
1936	82	1954	2,477
1937	35	1955	1,626
1938	74	1956	2,264
1939	260	1957	3,478
1940	803	1958	2,203
1941	733	1959	3,427
1942	2,327	1960	3,861

[1] Includes private relief beginning in 1956. [2] 100 lb. each.

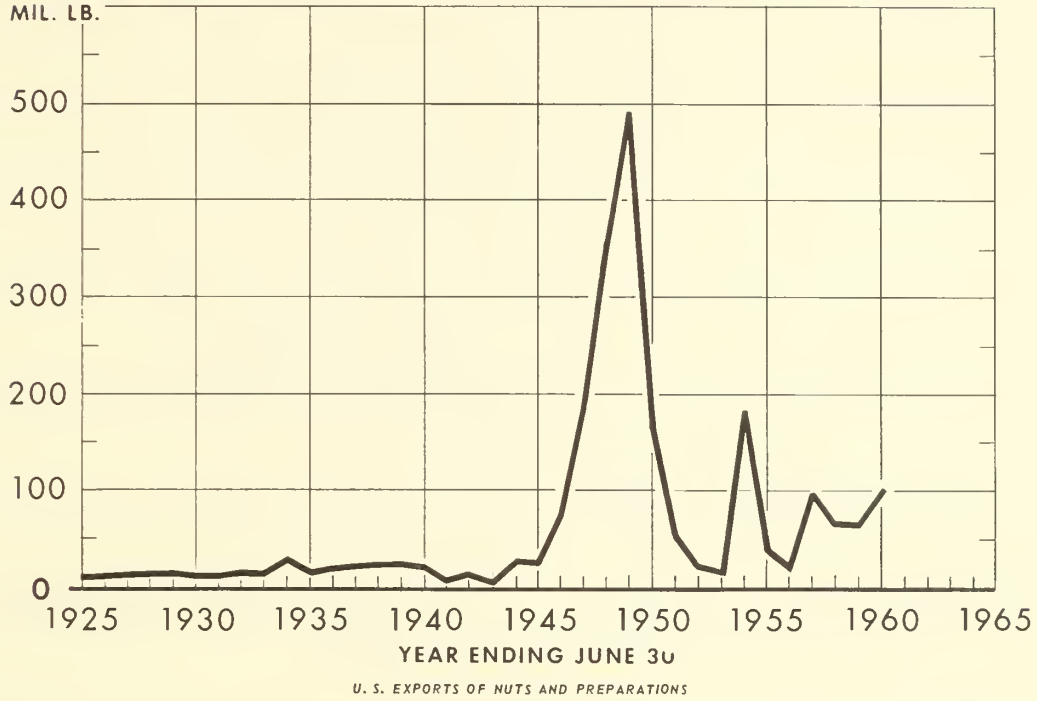
Exports of Canned Vegetables Are Now Near World War II Peaks



Canned vegetables: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	48	1943	88
1926	63	1944	283
1927	75	1945	279
1928	85	1946	228
1929	90	1947	149
1930	89	1948	176
1931	60	1949	80
1932	32	1950	66
1933	25	1951	78
1934	33	1952	119
1935	33	1953	113
1936	40	1954	115
1937	40	1955	158
1938	44	1956	163
1939	44	1957	245
1940	96	1958	217
1941	55	1959	164
1942	276	1960	198

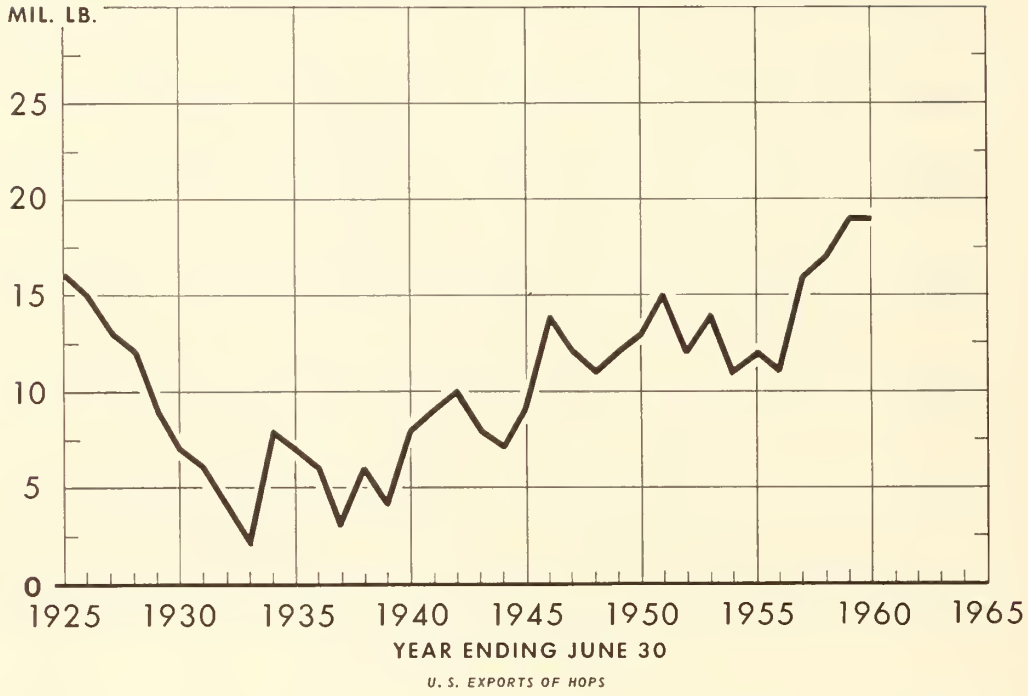
Nut Exports Are Important Mainly When U. S. Production Is Large



Nuts and preparations: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1952	7	1943	5
1926	9	1944	27
1927	11	1945	25
1928	11	1946	71
1929	11	1947	183
1930	10	1948	356
1931	10	1949	491
1932	13	1950	170
1933	12	1951	55
1934	27	1952	21
1935	13	1953	16
1936	19	1954	181
1937	20	1955	37
1938	22	1956	20
1939	22	1957	97
1940	19	1958	63
1941	6	1959	62
1942	12	1960	98

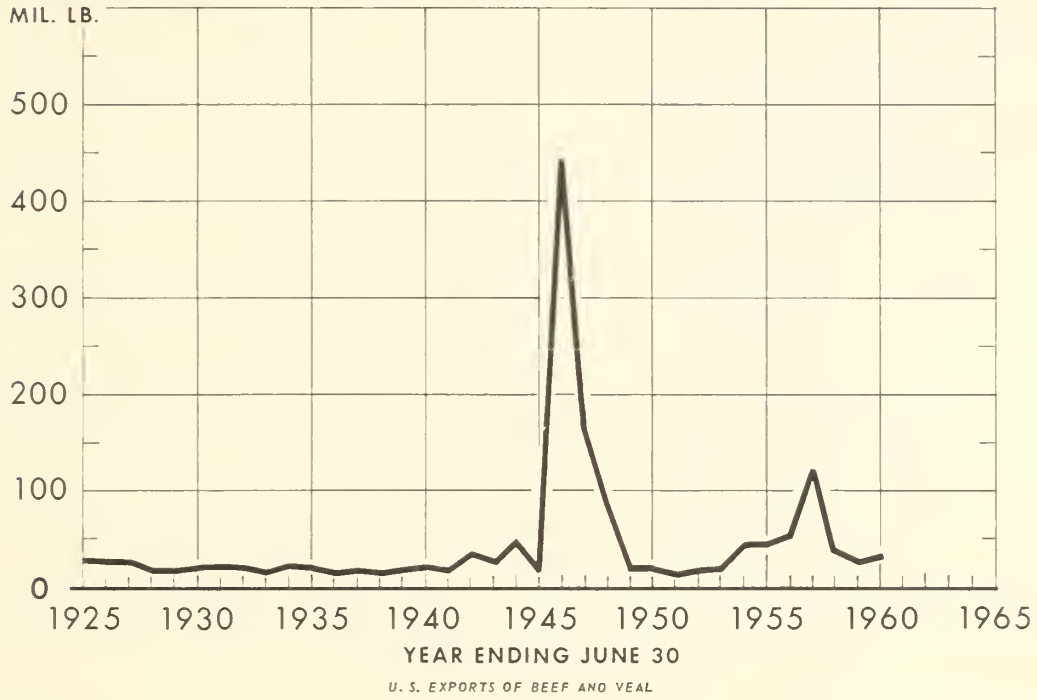
Expanding Hop Exports Have Resulted From Increased Beer Consumption Abroad



Hops: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30,	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	16	1943	8
1926	15	1944	7
1927	13	1945	9
1928	12	1946	14
1929	9	1947	12
1930	7	1948	11
1931	6	1949	12
1932	4	1950	13
1933	2	1951	15
1934	8	1952	12
1935	7	1953	14
1936	6	1954	11
1937	3	1955	12
1938	6	1956	11
1939	4	1957	16
1940	8	1958	17
1941	9	1959	19
1942	10	1960	19

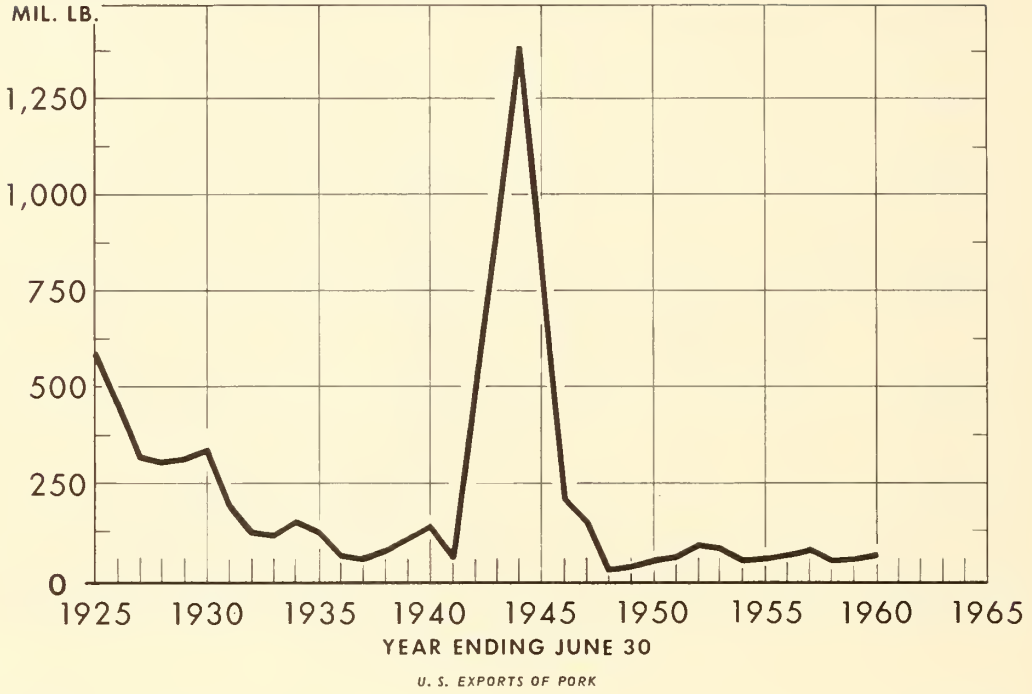
Beef and Veal Shipments Have Been Small Except in Early Postwar Period



Beef and veal: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	27	1943	25
1926	24	1944	46
1927	24	1945	13
1928	15	1946	440
1929	15	1947	159
1930	17	1948	81
1931	18	1949	17
1932	16	1950	19
1933	13	1951	12
1934	20	1952	15
1935	18	1953	18
1936	12	1954	43
1937	15	1955	43
1938	12	1956	53
1939	14	1957	119
1940	18	1958	35
1941	15	1959	25
1942	32	1960	30

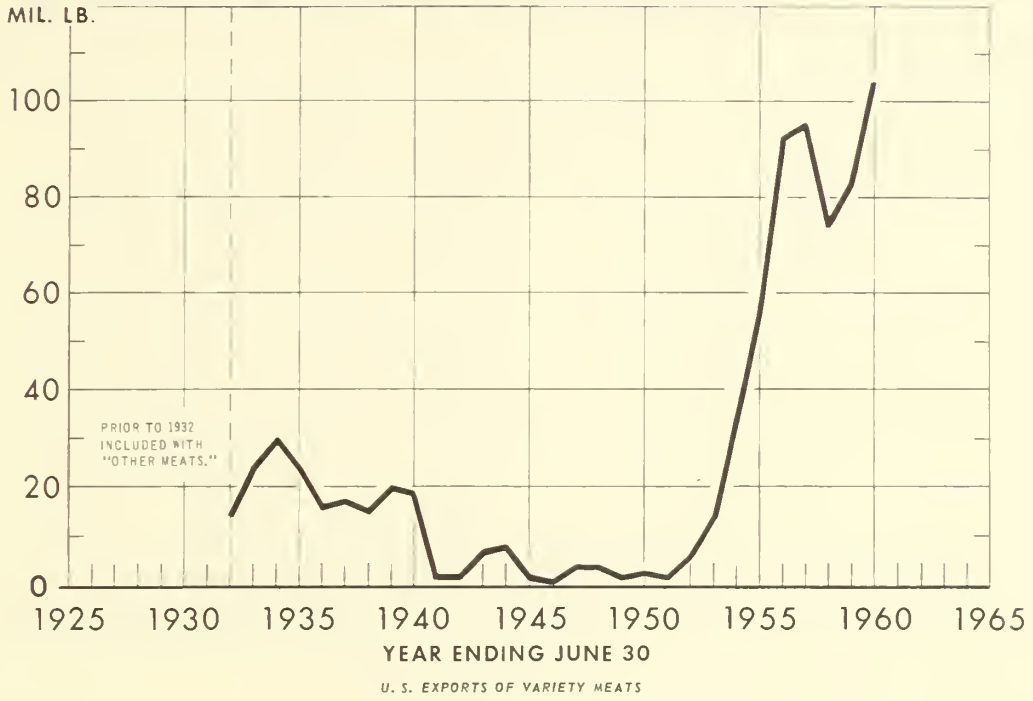
Pork Exports Have Remained Low Except for Special War Shipments



Pork: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	587	1943	866
1926	457	1944	1,386
1927	317	1945	805
1928	306	1946	210
1929	313	1947	155
1930	335	1948	34
1931	195	1949	43
1932	129	1950	57
1933	121	1951	68
1934	155	1952	98
1935	128	1953	89
1936	70	1954	60
1937	65	1955	63
1938	80	1956	71
1939	111	1957	84
1940	140	1958	56
1941	66	1959	60
1942	503	1960	74

U. S. Variety Meats Have Become A Popular and Economical Food Abroad

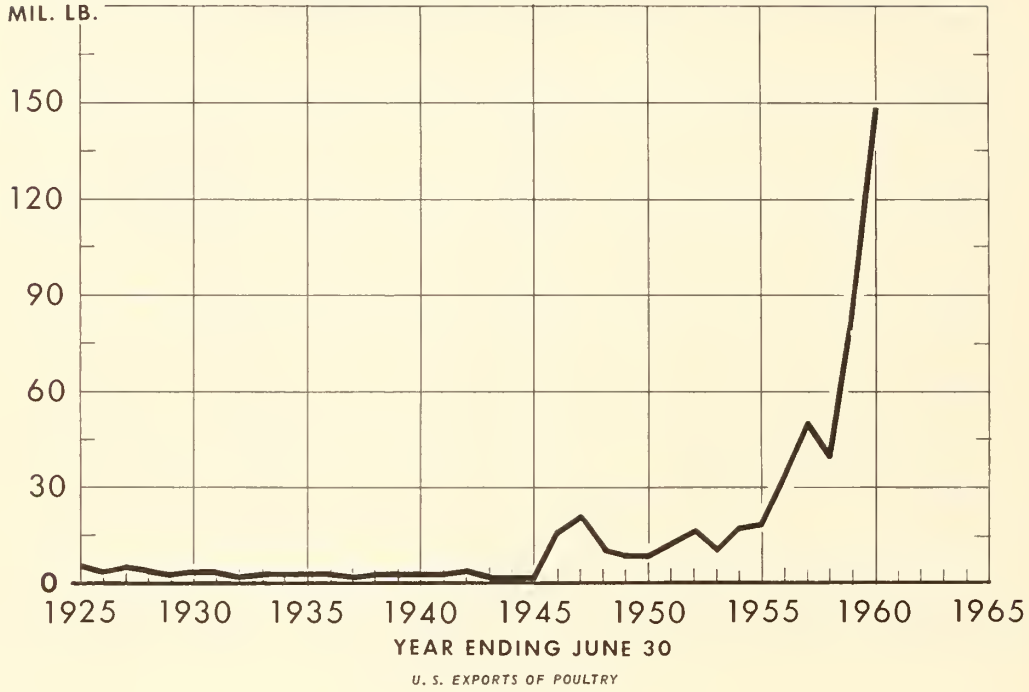


Variety meats: Exports, 1932-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1932	[2] 14	1947	4
1933	24	1948	4
1934	30	1949	2
1935	24	1950	3
1936	16	1951	2
1937	17	1952	[3] 6
1938	15	1953	[3] 14
1939	20	1954	[3] 34
1940	19	1955	[3] 56
1941	2	1956	[3] 92
1942	2	1957	[3] 95
1943	7	1958	[3] 74
1944	8	1959	83
1945	2	1960	104
1946	1		

[1] Edible offal. [2] January - June only. Not separately classified prior to 1932. [3] Included with "other meats, fresh, frozen, etc."

Big New Markets Have Been Developed For U. S. Poultry in Recent Years

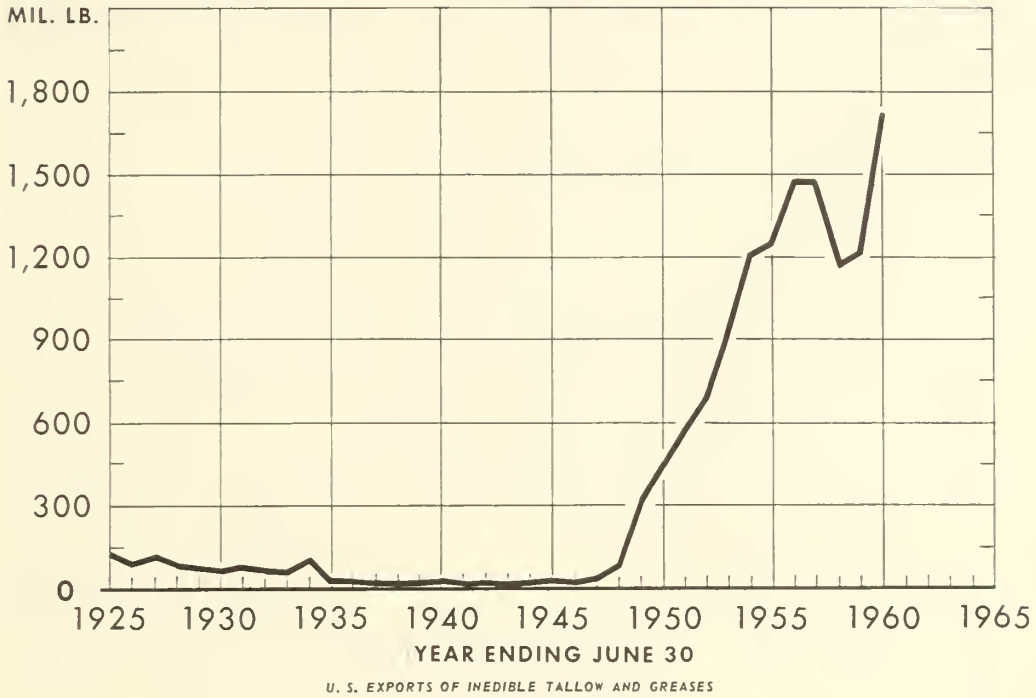


Poultry: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	5	1943	1
1926	3	1944	1
1927	5	1945	1
1928	3	1946	16
1929	2	1947	21
1930	3	1948	10
1931	3	1949	8
1932	1	1950	8
1933	2	1951	12
1934	2	1952	15
1935	2	1953	10
1936	2	1954	17
1937	1	1955	18
1938	2	1956	33
1939	2	1957	51
1940	2	1958	39
1941	2	1959	81
1942	3	1960	149

[1] Includes game.

Competitive Export Prices for Tallow Have Opened Up New Foreign Markets



U. S. EXPORTS OF INEDIBLE TALLOW AND GREASES

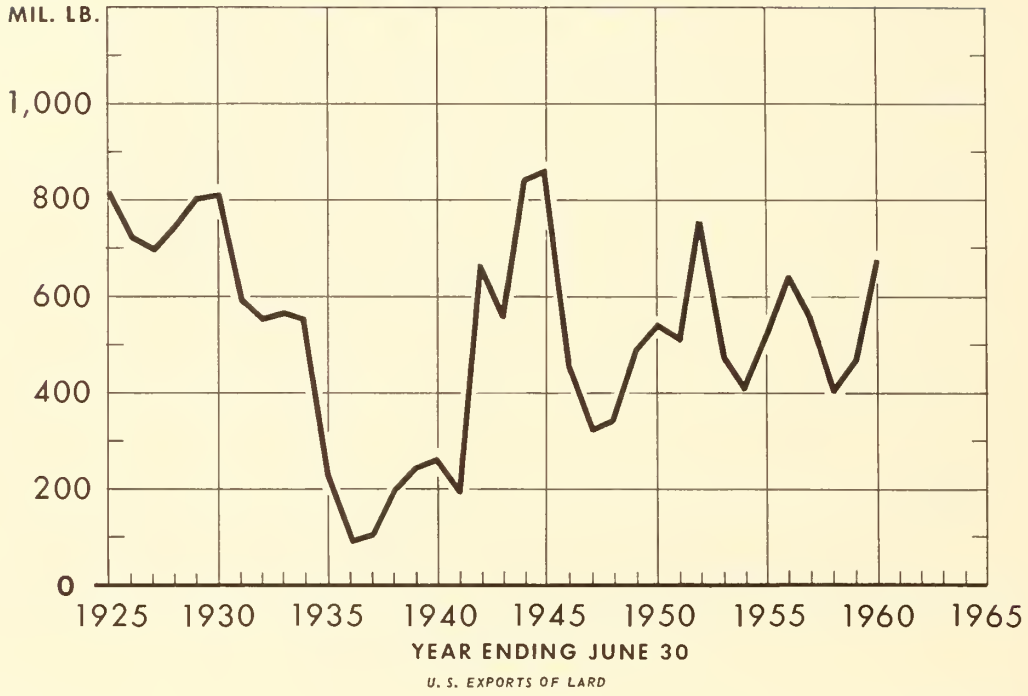
USDA

FAS-NEG. 2220

Inedible tallow and greases: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	131	1943	13
1926	92	1944	15
1927	113	1945	30
1928	89	1946	17
1929	78	1947	36
1930	71	1948	79
1931	86	1949	305
1932	70	1950	440
1933	66	1951	567
1934	107	1952	680
1935	26	1953	927
1936	22	1954	1,205
1937	9	1955	1,250
1938	6	1956	1,478
1939	6	1957	1,476
1940	26	1958	1,169
1941	15	1959	1,211
1942	17	1960	1,720

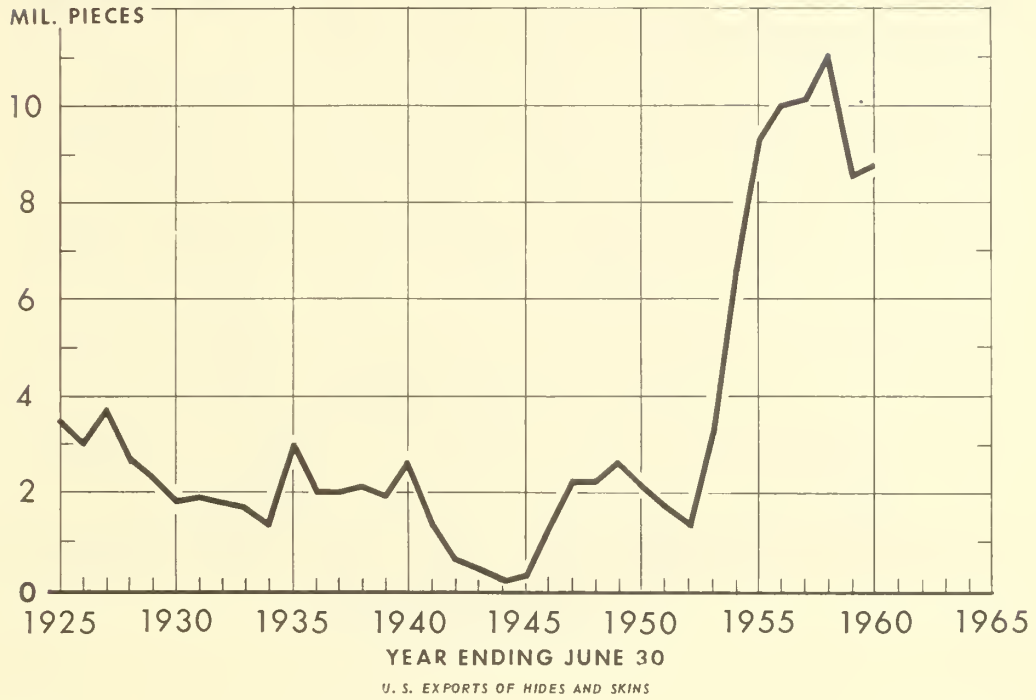
Lard Exports Available at Competitive Prices Have Done Well in Most Years



Lard: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	813	1943	553
1926	716	1944	839
1927	696	1945	857
1928	740	1946	452
1929	799	1947	323
1930	804	1948	342
1931	596	1949	489
1932	550	1950	545
1933	566	1951	509
1934	551	1952	754
1935	227	1953	470
1936	90	1954	405
1937	104	1955	516
1938	190	1956	637
1939	239	1957	561
1940	257	1958	400
1941	187	1959	466
1942	664	1960	674

Hides and Skins Exports Rise With Reduced U. S. Use of Leather

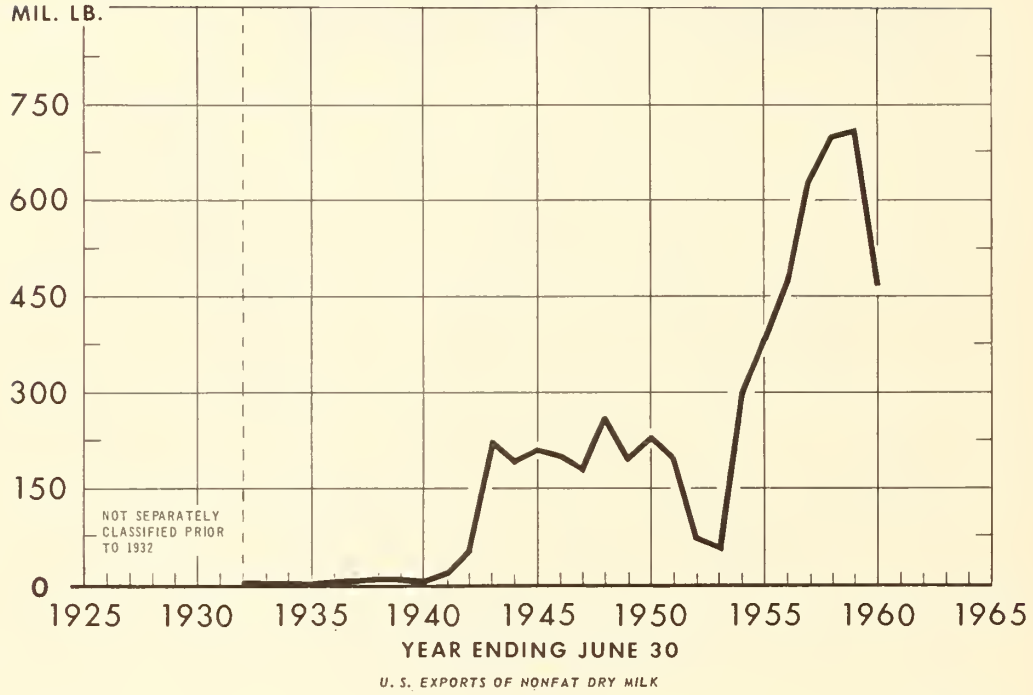


Hides and skins: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. pieces[1]		Mil. pieces[1]
1925	3.5	1943	0.4
1926	3.0	1944	0.2
1927	3.7	1945	0.3
1928	2.7	1946	1.2
1929	2.3	1947	2.2
1930	1.8	1948	2.2
1931	1.9	1949	2.6
1932	1.8	1950	2.1
1933	1.7	1951	1.7
1934	1.3	1952	1.3
1935	3.0	1953	3.2
1936	2.0	1954	6.6
1937	2.0	1955	9.3
1938	2.1	1956	10.0
1939	1.9	1957	10.1
1940	2.6	1958	11.0
1941	1.3	1959	8.5
1942	0.6	1960	8.7

[1] Pieces estimated from pounds prior to 1947 (1 cattle hide = 48.5 lb.; 1 calf or kip skin = 11 lb.; 1 sheep skin = 8.6 lb.; 1 lamb or goat skin = 2.1 lb.; and other = 11 lb.).

Larger Exports of Nonfat Dry Milk Reflect Mainly Foreign Donations

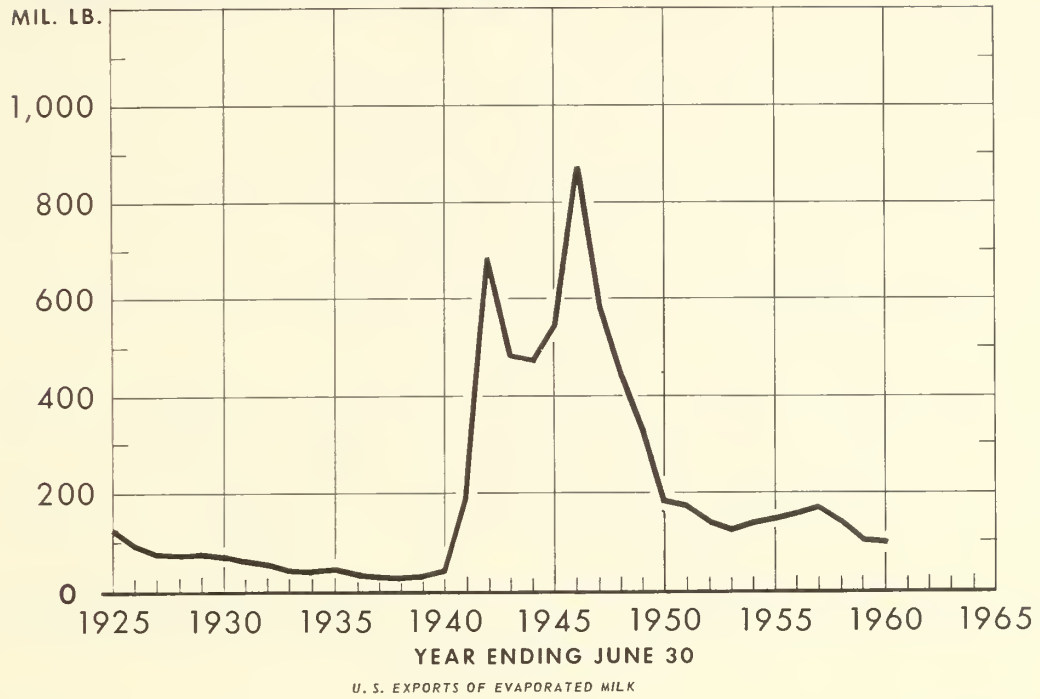


Nonfat dry milk: Exports, 1932-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1932	[2] 1	1947	177
1933	1	1948	259
1934	1	1949	196
1935	1	1950	225
1936	2	1951	195
1937	2	1952	69
1938	5	1953	56
1939	4	1954	294
1940	2	1955	380
1941	17	1956	471
1942	54	1957	631
1943	223	1958	703
1944	188	1959	707
1945	207	1960	464
1946	198		

[1] Includes private relief beginning in 1954.
[2] January-June only; not separately classified prior to 1932.

Foreign Competition Has Curtailed Exports of Evaporated Milk

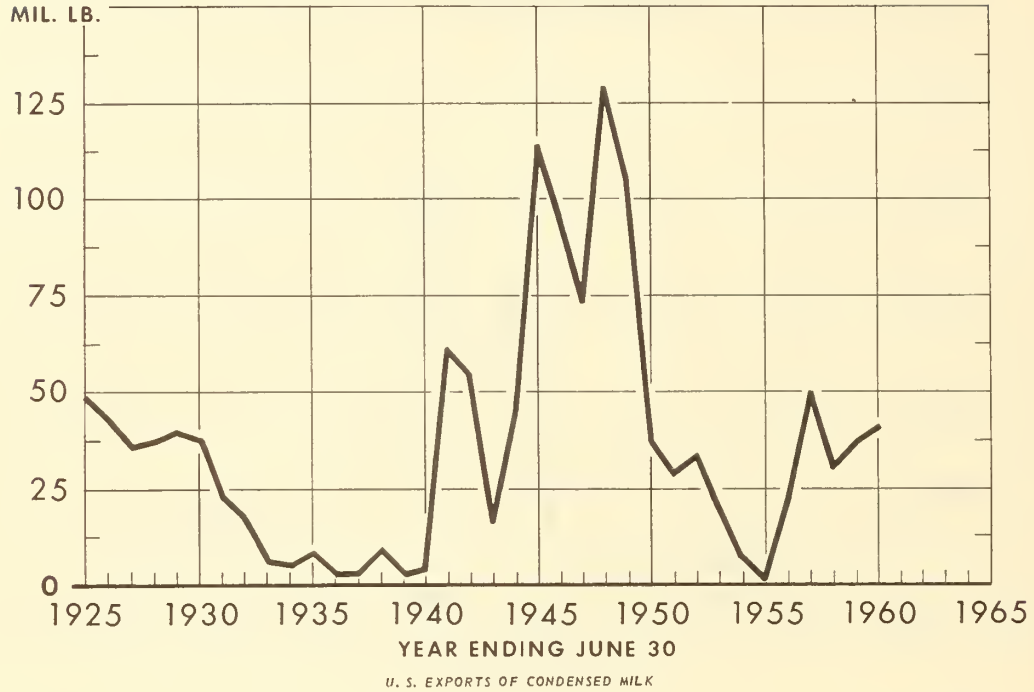


Evaporated milk: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	124	1943	477
1926	93	1944	467
1927	73	1945	538
1928	72	1946	872
1929	73	1947	583
1930	64	1948	435
1931	56	1949	323
1932	49	1950	183
1933	34	1951	173
1934	33	1952	138
1935	40	1953	117
1936	25	1954	137
1937	22	1955	143
1938	22	1956	154
1939	24	1957	168
1940	36	1958	139
1941	190	1959	103
1942	681	1960	97

[1] Includes private relief beginning in 1958.

Condensed Milk Exports Have Been Restricted Mainly to Government Programs



U. S. EXPORTS OF CONDENSED MILK

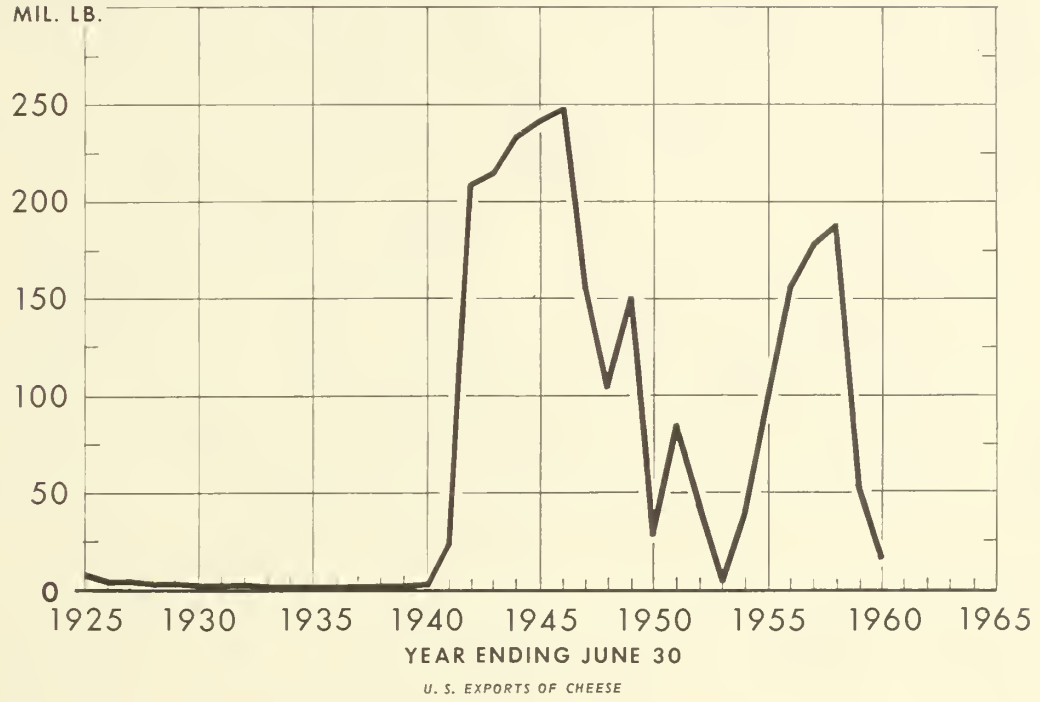
USDA

FAS-NEG. 2225

Condensed milk: Exports, 1925-60

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	49	1943	16
1926	43	1944	45
1927	36	1945	113
1928	37	1946	94
1929	40	1947	73
1930	38	1948	129
1931	23	1949	104
1932	17	1950	37
1933	6	1951	29
1934	5	1952	33
1935	8	1953	20
1936	3	1954	7
1937	3	1955	1
1938	9	1956	22
1939	3	1957	50
1940	4	1958	30
1941	61	1959	37
1942	54	1960	41

Postwar Exports of Cheese Reflect Disposals of Price-Support Stocks



Cheese: Exports, 1925-60[1]

Year ending June 30	Quantity	Year ending June 30	Quantity
	Mil. lb.		Mil. lb.
1925	9	1943	215
1926	4	1944	233
1927	4	1945	242
1928	3	1946	249
1929	3	1947	154
1930	2	1948	104
1931	2	1949	150
1932	2	1950	28
1933	1	1951	85
1934	1	1952	42
1935	1	1953	4
1936	1	1954	38
1937	1	1955	100
1938	1	1956	156
1939	1	1957	178
1940	2	1958	188
1941	23	1959	51
1942	209	1960	15

[1] Includes private relief beginning in 1954.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Official Business

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Growth Through Agricultural Progress